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MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

FIFTH EDITION

PREPARED BY
DWAYNE WARD, PH.D., PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

FOR

THE CENSUS AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER (CEIC)
MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

1985

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PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF GOLLEGTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EAGH OF THE 56 MONTANA GOUNTIES, PRESENTED IN GOMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. THE FORMAT ESTABLISHED BY DORIS NEU, PROJEGT MANAGER, AND RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST, FOR THE 4TH EDITION IS RETAINED IN THIS EDITION. THE PROFILES ALSO BENEFIT FROM THE GONTRIBUTIONS OF PATRIGIA ROBERTS, GEIG PROGRAM MANAGER, ON GENERAL DIREGTIONS AND THOMAS GLINGH, WHO ASSISTED WITH PROOFREADING. OTHER ASSISTANCE GAME FROM JAN GLACK ON LOGATING SOURCE MATERIALS AND FINAL PROOFING. PHIL BROOKS HELPED WITH FINAL QUALITY CONTROL. FINALLY, THANKS ARE DUE TEWOLDE HABTEMIGAEL FOR PROOFING AND STEVE HUNTINGTON FOR ADMINISTRATION.

THE SOURGE OF THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIG INFORMATION IS FROM U.S. AND MONTANA STATE AGENGIES, MOST OF IT FROM GOMPUTER TAPES. WE ARE INDEBTED TO THE STAFF OF OF THESE MANY AGENGIES AND THE INFORMATION SERVIGES DIVISION OF THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION FOR KEY PUNGHING DATA NOT AVAILABLE ON TAPE.

IN THIS 5TH EDITION, GONTINUING HISTORIGAL SERIES ARE BROUGHT UP TO DATE. THE PLACEMENT OF GOMPARATIVE STATE INFORMATION ADJAGENT TO GOUNTY DATA, WHICH FIRST APPEARED IN THE 4TH EDITION, IS ALSO A FEATURE OF THIS ISSUE.

MONTANA GOUNTY PROFILES ALSO ARE AVAILABLE ON GOMPUTER OUTPUT MIGROFIGHE.

DWAYNE WARD, PH.D. PROJEGT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

DECEMBER, 1985

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- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI.	1980 PERSONS	1980 PER SQ.MI.	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	POPULATION 1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
LINCOLN	3,616	17,752	4.9	-1.7	44.1	18,063	12,537	8,693	7,882

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	*URBAN POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	*RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
LINCOLN	2,748	15.5	-16.4	16.2	15,004	1.5	52.2	2,337

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960	ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
LINCOLN	6,063	14.2	47.0	4,208	4,210	2,917	1,166	719	467

... NOT APPLICABLE. *SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT.
TABLE 1.2 IBID.
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
LINCOLN	17,752	3,167	3,413	2,833	2,650	1,921	1,601	1,313	634	220	28.4
1970											
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	73,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
LINCOLN	18,063	3,932	3,969	2,401	2,282	2,105	1,821	948	423	182	25.1
1960											
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
LINCOLN	12,537	3,288	2,249	1,523	1,580	1,511	1,142	666	442	136	24.8
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
LINCOLN	100.0	17.8	19.2	16.0	14.9	10.8	9.0	7.4	3.6	1.2	...
1970											
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
LINCOLN	100.0	21.8	22.0	13.3	12.6	11.7	10.1	5.2	2.3	1.0	...
1960											
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...
LINCOLN	100.0	26.2	17.9	12.1	12.6	12.1	9.1	5.3	3.5	1.1	...

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1970 AND 1980

POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES)			
1980	1970	NUMBER	PERCENT	BIRTHS	DEATHS	*NET MIGRATION NUMBER	*NET MIGRATION PERCENT
17,752	18,063	-311	-1.7	3,231	1,187	-2,355	-13

- TABLE 1.6 -
**POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1970 AND 1980

RESIDENCE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	17,752	100.0	18,063	100.0	-1.7
URBAN**	2,748	15.5	3,286	18.2	-16.4
RURAL**	15,004	84.5	14,777	81.8	1.5
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	2,207	12.4	2,241	12.4	-1.5
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	130	0.7	243	1.3	-46.5
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS**	12,667	71.4	12,293	68.1	3.0

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1970 AND 1980

RACE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	17,752	100.0	18,063	100.0	-1.7
WHITE	17,374	97.9	17,815	98.6	-2.5
NON-WHITE	378	2.1	248	1.4	52.4
INDIAN	228	1.3	209	1.2	9.1
OTHER	150	0.8	39	0.2	284.6

*NET MIGRATION - THE EXCESS OF PEOPLE MOVING INTO AN AREA OVER THOSE MOVING OUT. NEGATIVE NET MIGRATION MEANS MORE PEOPLE LEFT AN AREA THAN MIGRATED INTO IT.
...NOT APPLICABLE. **SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA. AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION.
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980 COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.7 IBID.

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1970 AND 1980

AGE/SEX GROUP	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL, ALL AGES	17,752	100.0	18,063	100.0	-1.7
UNDER 5	1,621	9.1	1,750	9.7	-7.4
5 TO 17	4,390	24.7	5,652	31.3	-22.3
18 TO 59	9,574	53.9	9,108	50.4	5.1
60 TO 64	747	4.2	565	3.1	32.2
65 AND OVER	1,420	8.0	988	5.5	43.7
5 YEARS OLD	294	1.7	430	2.4	-31.6
18 YEARS OLD	331	1.9	290	1.6	14.1
UNDER 15	4,855	27.3	6,144	34.0	-21.0
MEDIAN AGE	28.4	...	25.1	...	13.1
MALE, ALL AGES	8,969	100.0	9,326	100.0	-3.8
UNDER 5	836	9.3	908	9.7	-7.9
5 TO 17	2,234	24.9	2,874	30.8	-22.3
18 TO 59	4,851	54.1	4,714	50.5	2.9
60 TO 64	388	4.3	313	3.4	24.0
65 AND OVER	660	7.4	517	5.5	27.7
5 YEARS OLD	153	1.7	212	2.3	-27.8
18 YEARS OLD	184	2.1	146	1.6	26.0
UNDER 15	2,476	27.6	3,131	33.6	-20.9
MEDIAN AGE	28.3	...	25.8	...	9.7
FEMALE, ALL AGES	8,783	100.0	8,737	100.0	0.5
UNDER 5	785	8.9	842	9.6	-6.8
5 TO 17	2,156	24.5	2,778	31.8	-22.4
18 TO 59	4,723	53.8	4,394	50.3	7.5
60 TO 64	359	4.1	252	2.9	42.5
65 AND OVER	760	8.7	471	5.4	61.4
5 YEARS OLD	141	1.6	218	2.5	-35.3
18 YEARS OLD	147	1.7	144	1.6	2.1
UNDER 15	2,379	27.1	3,013	34.5	-21.0
MEDIAN AGE	28.5	...	24.3	...	17.3

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	6,063	5,309	14.2
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	1,525	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	1,166	719	62.2
WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER	513	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.91	3.40	-14.4
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	4,735	4,504	5.1
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	4,208	4,210	0.0
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	374	189	97.9
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.37	3.78	-10.8

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

ITEM	JULY 1 FOR ALL YEARS EXCEPT APRIL 1 FOR 1980									PROJECTIONS	
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1990	2000
MONTANA	824,000	817,000	805,000	796,000	786,690	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	860,000	936,000
LINCOLN	18,700	18,300	18,000	17,900	17,752	17,900	17,500	17,000	16,800	18,300	18,700

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*HOUSEHOLD: ONE OR MORE PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A HOUSING UNIT. A HOUSING UNIT IS A HOUSE, AN APARTMENT, A GROUP OF ROOMS, OR A SINGLE ROOM THAT COMPRISE SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS.

**FAMILY: TWO OR MORE RELATED PERSONS LIVING IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. CEIC/COMMERCE, COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT. 1981.

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONFLICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
LINCOLN	12,534	19.8	29	887	370	747	76	373

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1981 TO 1983
*(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1983 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1983 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1982 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1982 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1981 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	34,980	42.8	34,495	43.0	35,872	45.3
LINCOLN	738	39.8	785	43.2	833	46.4

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1984

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL **RATE	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL **RATE	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) **RATE	PRIVATE HOSPITALS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS **RATE	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS **RATE
MONTANA	1,266	153.6	549	66.6	10,114	1,227.4	60	3,364	408.2	90	5,878	713.3
LINCOLN	18	96.2	8	42.7	118	631.0	1	26	139.0	2	103	550.8

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*INCLUDES HOMICIDE, RAPE, ROBBERY, AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, BURGLARY, LARCENY/THEFT, AND MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT.

**RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL.
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1984.

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980						
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
LINCOLN	340	108.8	123	2	171	138
1970						
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
LINCOLN	412	58.3	119	7	164	85
1960						
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003
LINCOLN	351	11.4	100	12	51	32

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1960, 1970, 1980; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION								
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960
MONTANA	17.1	17.2	18.1	18.0	18.1	17.9	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.7	9.5	9.7
LINCOLN	15.9	20.0	18.9	17.7	19.2	18.3	17.7	22.8	28.0	6.9	7.3	7.0	6.5	6.9	5.9	7.3	6.6	8.0

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.5 IBID.

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	17,503	17,809
BORN IN MONTANA	7,897	8,916
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	9,505	8,267
PERCENT OF TOTAL	54.3	46.4
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	101	151
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	475

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1974 - 1984
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1984	295	169.5	128	6	148	120
1983	367	182.6	134	2	170	132
1982	337	127.6	125	1	174	120
1981	312	89.7	114	3	166	116
1980	340	108.8	123	2	171	138
1979	324	89.5	104	3	164	122
1978	319	116.0	134	3	166	122
1977	322	105.6	109	3	148	107
1976	283	84.8	109	2	128	135
1975	279	78.9	116	3	142	90
1974	304	75.7	103	12	142	86

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA.
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1974 - 1984
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART DISEASE NUMBER	HEART DISEASE RATE	CANCER NUMBER	CANCER RATE	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) NUMBER	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) RATE	ACCIDENTS NUMBER	ACCIDENTS RATE
1984	39	210.8	29	156.8	7	37.8	10	54.1
1983	45	245.9	33	180.3	6	32.8	9	49.2
1982	36	202.2	29	162.9	11	61.8	12	67.4
1981	36	204.5	21	119.3	9	51.1	15	85.2
1980	37	208.4	37	208.4	13	73.2	4	22.5
1979	46	259.9	16	90.4	7	39.5	13	73.4
1978	53	309.9	25	146.2	13	76.0	9	52.6
1977	37	221.6	20	119.8	5	29.9	13	77.8
1976	45	274.4	24	146.3	7	42.7	8	48.8
1975	49	310.1	20	126.6	5	31.6	13	82.3
1974	31	182.4	19	111.8	9	52.9	9	52.9

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE AGE 15+	MALE 15-24 YRS	MALE 25-34 YRS	MALE 35-59 YRS	MALE 60 YRS & OVER	FEMALE AGE 15+	FEMALE 15-24 YRS	FEMALE 25-34 YRS	FEMALE 35-59 YRS	FEMALE 60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	6,493	1,493	1,509	2,443	1,048	6,404	1,495	1,458	2,332	1,119
NEVER MARRIED	1,603	1,186	253	100	64	1,038	899	101	24	14
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	4,313	282	1,104	2,123	804	4,319	522	1,208	1,999	590
SEPARATED	68	11	30	22	5	90	20	27	33	10
WIDOWED	111	0	0	18	93	555	1	6	89	459
DIVORCED	398	14	122	180	82	402	53	116	187	46

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - TOTAL	PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING 11 YEARS OR LESS	PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING 12 YEARS OR MORE	PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING 16 YEARS OR MORE	PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - TOTAL	PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING LESS THAN 8 YEARS	PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING 11 YEARS OR LESS	PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING 12 YEARS OR MORE	PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING 16 YEARS OR MORE	MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED
1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	4.7	25.6	74.4	17.5	12.6
LINCOLN	11,803	31.3	68.7	10.1	9,901	4.1	31.1	68.9	11.4	12.5
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
LINCOLN	10,661*	47.3	52.7	6.2	9,113	8.6	49.0	51.0	6.6	12.0

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	PERSONS IN ARMED FORCES	ENROLLED AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19	CIVILIAN PERSONS - NOT ENROLLED - HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES - EMPLOYED	CIVILIAN PERSONS - NOT ENROLLED - HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES - NOT EMPLOYED	CIVILIAN PERSONS - NOT ENROLLED - HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES - NOT IN LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN PERSONS - NOT ENROLLED - NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES - EMPLOYED	CIVILIAN PERSONS - NOT ENROLLED - NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES - NOT EMPLOYED	CIVILIAN PERSONS - NOT ENROLLED - NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES - NOT IN LABOR FORCE
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690
LINCOLN	1,361	0	68.9	114	125	48	14	60	62

*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE	PRIVATE REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
LINCOLN	16,699	26.6	97	2,960	1,319	73	72	21	10	6

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

ITEM	- - - - - SCHOOL YEAR - - - - - 1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	3,925.0	3,909.0	3,822.5	3,828.0	3,943	4,101
KINDERGARTEN	306	326	301	262	267	260
FIRST GRADE	353	335	293	318	309	291
SECOND GRADE	323	288	301	288	280	293
THIRD GRADE	283	298	279	284	292	301
FOURTH GRADE	299	286	294	294	297	328
FIFTH GRADE	290	307	297	289	324	313
SIXTH GRADE	297	301	306	329	322	293
SEVENTH GRADE	313	311	340	317	297	354
EIGHTH GRADE	319	352	335	296	326	355
NINTH GRADE	353	336	292	306	336	357
TENTH GRADE	317	299	289	319	336	375
ELEVENTH GRADE	289	284	301	305	338	355
TWELFTH GRADE	282	296	304	313	334	356
UNGRADED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION	54	53	41	39	18	0

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE.
***KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OE THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.4 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OE PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1980-81 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	3,925.0	3,909.0	3,822.5	3,828.0	3,943
KINDERGARTEN	306	326	301	262	267
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	2,521	2,524	2,473	2,442	2,447
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	1,251	1,222	1,199	1,255	1,344
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	214.0	214.0	222.0	250.6	250.6
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	18.3	18.3	17.2	15.3	15.7

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1983-84 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1982-83 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	10,352,414	9,620,507	8,823,108	8,306,623	7,558,796	6,807,937
SPECIAL EDUCATION	717,026	558,859	636,394	576,063	498,785	621,422
NET GENERAL FUND REVENUE	9,635,388	671,281	8,186,714	7,730,560	7,060,011	6,186,515
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	5,470,709	5,207,562	4,996,352	4,486,235	4,003,578	3,739,325
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	1,367,677	1,301,891	1,249,088	1,121,559	1,000,894	934,831
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	2,797,002	2,439,773	1,941,274	2,122,765	2,055,539	1,512,359
**ANB (PUPILS)	3,995	3,897	3,909	4,036	4,235	4,374
***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	2,412	2,296	2,094	1,915	1,667	1,414

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR.
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	*URBAN 1980 HOUSING UNITS	PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	*RURAL 1980 HOUSING UNITS	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
LINCOLN	1,114	15.9	4.6	NA	5,904	21.9	NA	926

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	**HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	***RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
LINCOLN	6,789	6,063	74.7	62	1.4	183	10.6
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
LINCOLN	5,770	5,309	71.8	26	0.7	139	8.5
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
LINCOLN	4,003	3,611	70.7	33	1.3	146	12.1

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

**VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE.
***VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES;
1960, V.1, PT 28.

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT)
1980							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
LINCOLN	6,815	67.1	9.6	23.3	26.0	43.6	29.9
1970							
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...
LINCOLN	5,800	71.7	5.4	22.9	12.8	49.5	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)
1980						
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
LINCOLN	6,063	4.9	2.5	4.4	42,700	137
1970						
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,000	71
LINCOLN	5,309	4.6	3.1	6.9	12,800	75

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.4 IBID.

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	6,789	5,770	6,063	5,309	1,536	1,499
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	6,349	5,194	5,795	4,942	1,432	1,341
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	440	576	268	367	104	158
NO PLUMBING FACILITIES	264	253	159	133	66	56
WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	...	...	93	NA	37	NA
TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 OR LESS	...	...	5,662	4,461	1,392	1,239
1.01 TO 1.50	...	...	266	622	89	187
1.51 OR MORE	...	...	135	226	55	73

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	6,815	5,800	6,063	5,347	1,536	1,512
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 UNIT	4,574	4,156	4,129	3,762	840	1,088
2 UNIT	163	108	134	100	94	70
3 AND 4 UNITS	198	73	161	39	91	39
5 OR MORE UNITS	293	135	245	118	213	103
*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC.	1,587	1,328	1,394	1,328	298	212
STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT						
1979 TO MARCH 1980	365	...	312	...	28	...
1975 TO 1978	868	...	806	...	93	...
1970 TO 1974	803	...	746	...	151	...
1960 TO 1969	1,632	2,248	1,467	2,135	364	438
1950 TO 1959	1,064	1,272	979	1,217	279	296
1940 TO 1949	605	554	452	495	162	192
1939 OR EARLIER	1,478	1,726	1,301	1,500	459	586

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
*SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	2,731	2,129
VALUE LESS THAN $10,000	78	63
$10,000 TO $14,999	106	85
$15,000 TO $19,999	137	103
$20,000 TO $24,999	162	120
$25,000 TO $29,999	204	147
$30,000 TO $34,999	247	169
$35,000 TO $39,999	251	165
$40,000 TO $49,999	584	444
$50,000 TO $64,999	558	466
$65,000 TO $79,999	262	233
$80,000 TO $99,999	105	100
$100,000 TO $149,999	33	30
$150,000 OR MORE	4	4
MEAN VALUE (DOL.)	44,582	46,137

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED	1,366	1,027
***GROSS RENT LESS THAN $60	33	17
$60 TO $119	205	143
$120 TO $169	302	256
$170 TO $199	254	149
$200 TO $249	259	189
$250 TO $299	115	103
$300 TO $399	71	53
$400 OR MORE	2	2
NO CASH RENT	125	115
MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOL.)	180	176

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.
**ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES.
***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IF THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.8 IBID.

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS	2,780	2,134
WITH A MORTGAGE	1,523	1,235
LESS THAN $100	15	13
$100 TO $149	72	72
$150 TO $199	127	111
$200 TO $249	249	190
$250 TO $299	268	205
$300 TO $399	431	320
$400 TO $499	188	168
$500 TO $599	101	96
$600 TO $749	66	54
$750 OR MORE	6	6
MEDIAN (DOL.)	306	307
NOT MORTGAGED	1,257	899
LESS THAN $50	80	80
$50 TO $74	287	241
$75 TO $99	372	325
$100 TO $124	245	118
$125 TO $149	142	81
$150 TO $199	108	37
$200 TO $249	13	7
$250 OR MORE	10	10
MEDIAN (DOL.)	93	85

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS.

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 4.10 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980 TOTAL	1980 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1970 TOTAL	1970 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6,063	100.0	5,196	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	24	0.4	223	4.3
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	509	8.4	874	16.8
ELECTRICITY	1,759	29.0	929	17.9
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	1,049	17.3	2,482	47.8
COAL OR COKE	2	0.0	0	0.0
WOOD	2,705	44.6	639	12.3
OTHER FUEL	13	0.2	49	0.9
NO FUEL USED	2	0.0	0	0.0
WATER HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	0	0.0	94	1.8
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	474	7.8	475	9.1
ELECTRICITY	5,315	87.7	4,306	82.9
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	28	0.5	20	0.4
OTHER FUEL	92	1.5	148	2.8
NO FUEL USED	154	2.5	153	2.9
COOKING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	4	0.1	201	3.9
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	1,002	16.5	1,138	21.9
ELECTRICITY	4,835	79.7	3,561	68.5
OTHER FUEL	222	3.7	296	5.7
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	0	0.0

*UTILITY GAS INCLUDES "GAS FROM UNDERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS AGE 16 AND OVER	LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVER	FEMALE LABOR FORCE	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED PERCENT OF FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
1980										
MONTANA	585,375	362,656	328,316	29,530	8.3	296,136	145,076	134,784	9,919	6.9
LINCOLN	12,534	7,576	5,490	2,086	27.5	6,254	2,622	2,166	456	17.4
1970										
MONTANA	470,772	266,395	244,608	16,041	6.2	237,723	91,669	85,337	6,241	6.8
LINCOLN	11,639	6,706	6,007	690	10.3	5,624	1,702	1,515	187	11.0

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS	WITH WORK DISABILITY: IN LABOR FORCE	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: PREVENTED FROM WORKING	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING	NO WORK DISABILITY	WITH PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY
MONTANA	497,946	19,022	16,115	5,378	457,431	5,080	492,866
LINCOLN	11,090	524	544	182	9,840	91	10,999

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE.

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL OCCUPATIONS	5,490	2,166
MANAGERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY:		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, & MANAGERIAL	463	126
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	732	298
TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT:		
TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT	95	38
SALES	549	332
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL	727	595
SERVICE:		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	12	12
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	97	7
SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD	751	601
FARMING, FORESTRY, & FISHING	323	60
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR	638	18
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS:		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS	445	16
TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVING	306	16
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS	352	47

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES	5,490	2,166
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MINING	961	221
CONSTRUCTION	442	50
MANUFACTURING:		
NONDURABLE GOODS	94	39
DURABLE GOODS	912	91
TRANSPORTATION	125	27
COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	139	27
WHOLESALE TRADE	30	D
RETAIL TRADE	1,013	617
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	235	175
SERVICES:		
BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES	114	18
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	275	191
PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES:		
HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING HOSPITALS	262	216
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	475	306
OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES	210	90
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	203	98

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1984

YEAR	*LABOR FORCE TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES COUNTY	MONTANA	U.S.
1984	8,471	1,094	12.9	7.4	7.5
1983	8,521	1,140	13.4	8.8	9.6
1982	7,783	1,508	19.4	8.6	9.7
1981	7,566	1,138	15.0	6.9	7.6
1980	6,999	1,081	15.4	6.1	7.1
1979	7,209	747	10.4	5.1	5.8
1978	7,282	897	12.3	6.2	6.1
1977	6,788	870	12.8	6.4	7.1
1976	6,505	852	13.1	6.1	7.7

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS.

**ANNUAL AVERAGE EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE.

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE, QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1985 AND U.S. DEPT OF LABOR, BUR OF LABOR STATISTICS, EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, OCTOBER 1985.

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE
1980						
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
LINCOLN	2,749	45.5	1,355	35.9	1,394	54.8
1970						
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2
LINCOLN	2,812	29.4	1,469	23.6	1,343	35.9

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	0.9	-2.0	-0.8	-1.4	2.3	5.6	3.4	3.8	0.5	4.0	4.1	16.9
LINCOLN	7.5	-5.4	1.5	-7.8	0.7	9.4	2.8	1.4	-5.2	-7.2	-2.9	-3.8

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT	5,587	5,197	5,491	5,408	5,864	5,826
PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NON-FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	(L)	(L)	(L)	10	10	(L)
NON-FARM	5,579	5,188	5,483	5,398	5,854	5,817
PRIVATE	4,083	3,670	3,990	3,805	4,266	4,321
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	25	(L)	15	41	18	15
MINING	542	517	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
CONSTRUCTION	259	271	292	274	344	529
MANUFACTURING	1,238	969	1,297	1,274	1,626	1,572
NON-DURABLE GOODS	23	19	23	35	28	(D)
DURABLE GOODS	1,215	950	1,274	1,239	1,598	(D)
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	292	277	310	413	398	343
WHOLESALE TRADE	83	79	80	67	61	57
RETAIL TRADE	792	681	761	709	774	760
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	120	112	115	119	121	107
SERVICES	732	758	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	1,496	1,518	1,493	1,593	1,588	1,496
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	675	670	704	751	767	687
FEDERAL, MILITARY	95	81	84	107	109	106
STATE AND LOCAL	726	767	705	735	712	703

NA NOT AVAILABLE BECAUSE THE SERIES ARE UNDERGOING REVISIONS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1959, 1969, AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$14,999	$15,000-$24,999	$25,000-$49,999	$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	...
LINCOLN	4,797	373	675	801	1,831	1,080	37	17,480	19
1969									
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	...
LINCOLN	4,596	595	1,828	1,518	507	127	21	9,711	2
1959									
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	...
LINCOLN	3,128	1,287	1,582	226	25	8*	NA	5,483	11
PERCENT									
1979									
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
LINCOLN	100.0	7.8	14.1	16.7	38.2	22.5	0.8	...	...
1969									
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
LINCOLN	100.0	12.9	39.8	33.0	11.0	2.8	0.5	...	...
1959									
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...
LINCOLN	100.0	41.1	50.6	7.2	0.8	0.3*	NA	...	...

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT. 28.

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1969 AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT	*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
LINCOLN	4,797	458	203	323	33.8	17,602	11.0	17.6	1,332	14.0
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
LINCOLN	4,596	264	86	161	27.7	18,147	7.1	12.3	982	32.1

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSEHOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
LINCOLN	6,094	16,734	5,204	16,895	1,996	1,621	1,360	3,735	320	2,232	2,084	2,529

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.
**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	107,709	94,182	97,693	87,094	92,524	90,803
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	91,956	81,157	83,756	72,568	76,053	73,887
OTHER LABOR INCOME	9,736	7,865	6,921	6,054	6,264	6,184
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	6,017	5,160	7,016	8,472	10,207	10,732
FARM	-90	(L)	207	302	362	350
NONFARM	6,107	5,143	6,809	8,170	9,845	10,382
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	271	375	517	615	653	583
NONFARM	107,438	93,807	97,176	86,479	91,871	90,220
PRIVATE	81,848	69,750	74,261	65,178	71,851	72,291
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	345	146	293	758	620	574
MINING	(D)	14,270	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
CONSTRUCTION	6,952	6,531	7,685	5,694	7,496	12,084
MANUFACTURING	32,037	24,767	31,842	27,964	33,916	32,598
NON-DURABLE GOODS	186	172	196	291	253	(D)
DURABLE GOODS	31,851	24,595	31,646	27,673	33,663	(D)
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	8,046	7,410	7,514	9,569	8,921	7,366
WHOLESALE TRADE	1,518	1,500	1,539	1,351	1,376	1,329
RETAIL TRADE	8,215	6,849	7,223	7,168	7,596	6,920
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	1,748	1,627	1,580	1,571	1,507	1,326
SERVICES	(D)	6,650	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	25,590	24,057	22,915	21,301	20,020	17,929
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	13,841	13,258	12,985	12,373	11,930	9,855
FEDERAL, MILITARY	426	321	288	307	273	249
STATE AND LOCAL	11,323	10,478	9,642	8,621	7,817	7,825
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	98,509	86,520	89,766	81,574	85,960	81,087
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	22,153	21,464	18,367	14,828	13,171	10,786
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	29,960	29,490	24,502	22,146	17,770	15,646
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	150,622	137,474	132,635	118,548	116,901	107,519
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	8,144	7,626	7,430	6,652	6,521	6,155

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES.
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1983 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
MONTANA	8,120,581	8,026,560	8,087,078	7,839,789	7,826,915	7,866,561
LINCOLN	150,622	142,546	145,660	141,463	153,662	154,031

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	1.2	-0.7	3.2	0.2	-0.5	8.0	2.8	2.4	0.7	-1.8	11.4	16.0
LINCOLN	5.7	-2.1	3.0	-7.9	-0.2	8.8	6.2	6.6	-2.3	-6.2	-1.8	10.3

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	4.9	5.1	12.1	10.3	8.4	15.5	8.7	7.7	8.3	8.2	17.7	134.5
LINCOLN	9.6	3.6	11.9	1.4	8.7	16.5	12.3	12.0	5.2	3.3	3.8	122.8

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973
MONTANA	85.1	86.5	87.8	87.8	87.2	90.1	88.2	90.5	92.8	93.3	95.0
LINCOLN	69.7	68.6	70.5	70.1	75.4	79.2	77.9	77.1	75.3	76.0	76.2

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1983 = 100), DERIVED FROM INDICES PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE.

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1982

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1977 TO 1982	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL	18,980	91.1	1,069
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	8,170	61.9	460
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	890	56.4	50
FROM STATE GOVERNMENT	7,280	62.6	410
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	10,810	121.2	609
TAXES	8,119	142.9	457
PROPERTY	7,929	159.6	447
CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS	2,691	74.2	152
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	17,328	83.6	976
CAPITAL OUTLAY	1,745	320.5	98
OTHER	15,583	72.7	878
EDUCATION SERVICES	10,589	73.0	596
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	254	247.9	14
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	579	1,654.5	33
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	1,567	67.1	88
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	993	144.0	56
OTHER	102	684.6	6
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	766	114.0	43
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	396	13.5	22
HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL	0	...	0
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
GENERAL CONTROL	298	-12.9	17
OTHER	888	685.8	50
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	148	62.6	8
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	748	24.5	42
UTILITY REVENUE	48	-28.4	3
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	44	-35.3	2
PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT	NA	NA	NA
GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	3,527	75.2	199
LONG-TERM	3,527	75.2	199
LOCAL SCHOOLS	2,212	73.6	125
OTHER	346	-53.2	19

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE.
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1982.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977, 1982. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES.

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1983 AND 1984
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	1984 MONTANA TOTAL	1984 COUNTY AMT.	1984 COUNTY RANK	1983 MONTANA TOTAL	1983 COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS	3,263,918	47,551	18	3,561,705	41,418
SALARIES & WAGES	393,874	13,083	7	366,696	11,742
PROCUREMENT CONTRACTS	164,091	2,896	14	137,686	5,692
INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PMTS. RETIRE. & DISABIL.	846,764	17,055	13	807,413	16,199
OTHER INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	241,021	3,481	16	249,358	2,356
NON-INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	189,883	88	53	156,650	63
GRANTS	504,873	2,941	27	503,255	382
DIRECT LOANS	121,140	0	...	249,148	0
GUARANTEED/INSURED LOANS	345,122	6,509	9	339,596	3,062
INSURANCE	457,150	1,498	35	751,905	1,921
AGRICULTURE	823,487	2,675	40	1,235,004	467
COMMERCE	708	0	...	699	0
DEFENSE	247,060	2,947	13	243,883	3,407
EDUCATION	107,457	413	21	94,182	199
ENERGY	4,823	15	13	2,313	0
HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	896,959	16,820	13	865,579	14,232
HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	215,617	2,977	9	145,961	916
INTERIOR	53,718	0	...	37,273	0
JUSTICE	264	0	...	74	0
LABOR	35,507	12	18	41,388	13
TRANSPORTATION	114,478	431	33	147,419	0
TREASURY	24,171	252	24	23,437	268
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	18,268	-27	55	18,808	0
POSTAL SERVICE	91,946	1,262	16	62,725	762
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	77,655	1,767	10	91,910	2,192
OTHER	482,939	16,537	10	468,376	18,159

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CONSOLIDATED FEDERAL FUNDS REPORTS, COMPUTER TAPES, FY 1983 AND FY 1984.

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: FY 1984 AND FY 1985

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	COUNTY GOVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
FY 1985	15,058,269	248,305	170,517	77,788	0
FY 1984	19,984,364	261,962	187,996	73,966	0

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS)	PER-CENT	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1984							
MONTANA	2,330,883	100.0	33.6	15.2	1.2	31.3	18.6
LINCOLN	33,311	100.0	45.9	24.3	0.3	18.8	10.8
1983							
MONTANA	2,233,385	100.0	34.1	14.4	1.3	33.2	17.0
LINCOLN	32,647	100.0	45.4	27.7	0.3	17.9	8.7
1982							
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
LINCOLN	32,594	100.0	43.6	29.5	0.3	12.9	13.6
1981							
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
LINCOLN	31,122	100.0	46.3	32.0	0.3	8.0	13.4
1980							
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4
LINCOLN	29,396	100.0	44.7	34.9	0.7	7.6	12.8

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980.

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 7.4 MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED).

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	205,975	197,736	201,534	194,281	181,761
UNIVERSITY MILLAGE		199,437	191,653	195,526	184,875	168,279
LIVESTOCK		6,538	6,083	6,008	9,406	7,222
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	993,159	954,865	931,794	814,819	774,644
GENERAL FUND		0	0	0	15,633	118,307
ROAD FUND		0	0	0	0	0
BRIDGE FUND		0	0	0	0	0
POOR FUND		399,728	395,290	432,417	350,889	263,084
BOND INTEREST AND SINKING		0	0	0	0	0
COUNTY FAIR		49,966	48,974	48,882	46,667	44,094
COUNTY LIBRARY		107,800	97,949	97,764	93,333	88,188
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE		42,152	39,903	40,612	37,690	32,582
HOSPITAL		0	0	0	0	0
PLANNING		26,899	38,387	36,292	31,528	20,878
HEALTH AND SANITARY		0	0	0	0	0
AIRPORT		29,740	31,695	12,602	23,519	17,836
OTHER		336,874	302,667	263,225	215,560	189,675
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	6,102,427	5,613,424	4,317,595	4,324,678	3,920,777
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE		3,473,070	3,252,291	1,454,197	1,389,835	1,258,443
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE		2,629,357	2,361,133	974,858	1,012,566	839,303
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC	(DOLLARS)	1,277,828	1,181,488	1,686,927	1,689,558	1,507,044
FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDING FOREST FIRES)		138,695	143,522	127,747	135,056	112,856
MISCELLANEOUS		285,105	280,794	243,407	240,084	297,335
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS	(DOLLARS)	394,806	400,449	440,397	730,357	463,953
GENERAL		345,614	346,112	387,611	656,717	394,588
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT		49,192	54,337	52,786	73,640	69,365
GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	8,120,167	7,590,790	7,578,247	7,753,693	6,848,179

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS.

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1980 AND DECEMBER 1984

	- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE -				- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID -				
	TOTAL	RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TOTAL ($1,000)	RETIRED WORKER ($1,000)	DISABLED WORKER ($1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,000)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000)
DEC 1984										
MONTANA	124,067	74,331	7,903	16,891	24,942	50,275	33,447	3,749	6,947	6,129
LINCOLN	2,576	1,408	217	369	582	1,044	640	113	152	136
DEC 1980										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
LINCOLN	2,434	1,137	261	329	707	723	388	109	100	126

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1982 AND 1983

	- NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) -			- AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) -		
	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)
1983						
MONTANA	101,310	100,513	98,839	156,474,304	108,956,141	47,518,163
LINCOLN	1,898	1,883	1,843	2,349,809	1,546,037	803,772
1982						
MONTANA	98,805	98,033	96,204	131,079,910	91,198,483	39,881,427
LINCOLN	1,820	1,803	1,759	2,122,525	1,427,222	695,303

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1980 - 1984*

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE ***ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS)	****AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	****AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)
1984							
**MONTANA	150,584,797	26,135,197	305	88,843,343	413	28,623,754	116
LINCOLN	2,134,879	870,869	325	1,716,629	291	1,043,197	129
1983							
**MONTANA	140,804,651	22,412,613	295	85,243,667	405	26,734,171	114
LINCOLN	3,692,704	807,542	308	1,637,812	277	1,053,364	129
1982							
**MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
LINCOLN	3,422,853	642,932	265	1,574,579	238	933,392	128
1981							
**MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
LINCOLN	3,115,469	689,857	232	1,491,524	206	795,383	116
1980							
**MONTANA	NA	17,065,588	219	58,042,758	278	16,703,532	95
LINCOLN	NA	591,988	235	1,105,610	197	666,787	105

NA NOT AVAILABLE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

*AVERAGE PAYMENT IS MONTHLY.

**STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES.
***PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE, EXCEPT 1983 AND 1984 DATA DOES NOT INCLUDE FOSTER CARE. TRANSIENT RELIEF IS EXCLUDED.
****AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN.

SOURCE: MONT. DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUREAU OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1980 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, AND 1984*

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1984	END OF DEC. 1983	END OF DEC. 1982	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	2,576	2,544	2,508	2,434
RETIRED WORKERS	1,408	1,358	1,293	1,137
DISABLED WORKERS	217	228	225	261
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	317	301	303	302
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	265	301	321	405
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	369	356	366	329
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	505	548	592	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	2,071	1,996	1,916	1,698
MALE	956	928	891	795
FEMALE	1,115	1,068	1,025	903

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE B.5 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, 1984*

ITEM	END OF DEC. 1984 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1983 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1982 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	1,044	990	926	723
RETIRED WORKERS	640	593	540	388
DISABLED WORKERS	113	115	110	109
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	69	62	59	48
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	67	76	78	78
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	152	140	136	100
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	176	186	187	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	868	804	739	536
MALE	490	459	423	307
FEMALE	378	345	316	229

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.6 -
*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1978 - 1983

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	1,656	2,045,240	1,641	1,381,044	1,619	664,196
1982	1,579	1,654,409	1,562	1,110,602	1,536	543,807
1981	1,518	1,379,454	1,498	931,132	1,480	448,322
1980	1,413	1,092,810	1,397	762,788	1,374	330,022
1979	1,344	774,918	1,329	574,011	1,306	200,907
1978	1,289	663,780	1,274	488,174	1,255	175,606
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	242	304,569	242	164,993	224	139,576
1982	241	468,116	241	316,620	223	151,496
1981	254	210,105	254	119,510	237	90,595
1980	257	224,887	257	165,290	237	59,597
1979	248	174,205	248	125,094	232	49,111
1978	222	105,542	222	75,091	206	30,451

- TABLE 8.7 -
**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1981 - 1983

	RECIPIENTS: TOTAL	RECIPIENTS: AGED	RECIPIENTS: BLIND AND DISABLED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): TOTAL	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): AGED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1983	124	32	92	23	4	19
DECEMBER 1982	124	30	94	22	3	19
DECEMBER 1981	124	28	96	26	3	23

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.6 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED).
TABLE 8.7 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DECEMBER, ANNUAL.

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AFDC AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AFDC AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	*MEDICAID AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1984	870,869	223	325	1,716,629	491	291
1983	807,542	218	308	1,637,812	491	277
1982	642,932	203	265	1,574,579	554	238
1981	689,857	247	232	1,491,524	597	206
1980	591,988	209	235	1,105,610	475	197
1979	491,524	189	216	953,598	469	170

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	**AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	**AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1984	153	518	129	1,043,197
1983	144	532	129	1,053,364
1982	163	443	128	933,392
1981	170	401	116	795,383
1980	152	370	105	666,787
1979	124	212	95	389,425

...NOT APPLICABLE.
*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED. **COUNTIES DO NOT ADD EXACTLY TO STATE TOTAL BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 MONT. DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1979 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1970 AND 1980
(BASED ON 1970 DEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION 1980	FARM POPULATION 1970	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
LINCOLN	732	554	4.1	3.1

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL FARMS TOTAL	***ALL FARMS ACRES	***ALL FARMS PERCENT OF LAND AREA	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE TOTAL	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE ACRES	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	60,539,209	65.1	15,467	53,404,255	677,995	259	906,576	259
LINCOLN	264	55,391	2.4	45	25,435	246,481	....	501,667	700
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	61,690,919	66.8	16,081	54,207,046	512,791	195	648,660	193
LINCOLN	203	79,874	3.4	37	40,082	226,683	491	639,000	427

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS.
**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR.
***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS).
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27.
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	*FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	$40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER)	$20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER)	$10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER)	$5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER)	$2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	1,547,160	4,244	5,155	3,384	2,684	2,295	1,795	3,914
LINCOLN	264	1,686	1	5	13	26	46	43	130
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	1,177,454	2,727	5,656	4,413	3,285	2,538	1,991	2,842
LINCOLN	203	1,513	0	7	13	17	31	38	97

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, ALL FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	CROPLAND ACRES	CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED	WOODLAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	OTHER LAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES)	IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES)	LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1982								
MONTANA	16,452,331	57	2,032,152	40,811,816	42,054,726	43,590,441	2,023,003	506,572
LINCOLN	15,994	59	25,757	9,525	13,640	33,085	6,271	(D)
1978								
MONTANA	16,232,608	54	1,921,154	42,357,296	43,537,157	45,086,568	2,069,531	794,860
LINCOLN	17,017	63	41,478	18,097	21,379	59,665	7,077	(D)

...NOT APPLICABLE.
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE: 1982
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED		FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY		COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER		HIRED FARM LABOR		ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	
	*FARMS	EXPENSES ($1,000)	*FARMS	EXPENSES ($1,000)	*FARMS	EXPENSES ($1,000)	*FARMS	EXPENSES ($1,000)	*FARMS	EXPENSES ($1,000)
MONTANA	6,286	159,552	9,446	105,021	9,078	78,713	8,419	81,737	15,419	150,390
LINCOLN	24	46	30	160	14	8	16	35	45	143

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1982
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERAGE AGE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION FARMING (PERCENT)	FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)	TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION			
					INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	15,467	50.4	89	37	11,524	1,635	2,100	208
LINCOLN	45	54.8	80	58	36	4	5	0

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1980 - 1982

ITEM		1982	COUNTY RANK	1981	1980
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	3,115	54	2,891	3,063
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	($1,000)	2,349	55	2,177	2,298
CROPS		952	53	822	711
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		1,397	55	1,355	1,587
OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	766	53	714	765
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS		(L)	1	(L)	109
IMPUTED AND OTHER INCOME RECEIVED		750	53	692	656

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING. (D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1982 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFOR. SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981 - 1983

ITEM	1983	RANK	1982	RANK	1981	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY						
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES (JAN. 1)	7,400	55	7,400	54	6,000	54
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS (JAN. 1)	400	51	300	51	300	52
HOGS AND PIGS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	600	48	500	49
CHICKENS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	1,400	38	1,000	43
CROP PRODUCTION						
ALL WHEAT (BUSHELS)	4,000	55	0	...	5,000	54
WINTER WHEAT	0	...	0	...	0	...
SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM	4,000	52	0	...	5,000	53
BARLEY (BUSHELS)	6,000	56	6,000	56	11,400	55
OATS (BUSHELS)	8,000	53	7,200	53	7,800	52
ALL HAY (TONS)	17,400	51	19,000	52	25,000	52
SUGARBEETS (TONS)	0	...	0	...	0	...

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1981 - 1984

ITEM	1984 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	1983 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	1,447,915	40	1,421,069	1,404,351	1,410,480
IRRIGATED	23,817	44	23,644	22,876	22,699
NON-IRRIGATED	2,414	56	2,415	2,940	2,897
GRAZING LAND	47,236	55	47,458	47,777	48,335
ORCHARD LAND	0	...	0	0	0
WILD HAY LAND	37,900	37	38,010	36,627	36,422
TIMBERLAND	1,336,548	1	1,309,542	1,294,131	1,300,127
IMPROVEMENTS	876,686	33	799,799	664,926	660,225

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA CROP AND LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE, MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, ANNUAL.
TABLE 9.9 MONTANA DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED).

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: NUMBER	*SALES ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETOR- SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER- SHIPS (NUMBER)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: NUMBER	*SALES ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - *ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF SALES	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	9,504	3,955,199	5,576	899	6,429	3,825,972	...	442,412	11.5	55,670
LINCOLN	223	54,368	163	20	130	50,449	15	4,975	9.8	689
1977										
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851
LINCOLN	196	40,025	132	24	122	36,721	16	3,602	9.8	674

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	1982: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1982: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS *DOL. SALES ($1,000)	1982: ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	1982: ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL *DOL. SALES ($1,000)	1977: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS *DOL. SALES ($1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	223	54,368	130	50,449	196	40,025
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS	NA	NA	6	1,445	11	1,513
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES	NA	NA	4	2,004	8	2,747
FOOD STORES	NA	NA	15	19,951	21	14,069
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	NA	NA	16	7,227	16	7,753
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	NA	NA	7	5,666	15	3,644
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	NA	NA	10	2,080	11	1,027
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	NA	NA	4	(D)	6	769
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	NA	NA	40	5,239	52	3,896
DRUG & PROPRIETARY STORES	NA	NA	5	1,492	4	(D)
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	NA	NA	23	(D)	52	(D)

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE. FOR SOME 1982 DATA DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.
*IN CURRENT DOLLARS.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.2 IBID.

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	**PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
1982								
MONTANA	1,809	4,940,547	265,659	16,396	1,588	3,747,352	221	1,193,195
LINCOLN	17	9,879	914	73	16	(D)	1	(D)
1977								
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832
LINCOLN	18	8,098	672	77	14	6,767	4	1,331

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: NUMBER	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETORSHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNERSHIPS (NUMBER)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: NUMBER	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - **ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5,014	1,005,964	...	345,050	34.3	31,557
LINCOLN	NA	NA	NA	NA	88	10,250	16	2,676	26.1	417
1977										
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846
LINCOLN	132	4,902	117	10	45	3,532	12	861	24.4	141

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE. NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS. **IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA FOR SERVICES UNAVAILABLE DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS,
BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1982

***SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1982 WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	1982 WITH PAYROLL **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1977- ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977- ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)
TOTAL SELECTED ESTABLISHMENTS	NA	NA	88	10,250	132	4,902
HOTELS, MOTELS & OTHER LODGING PLACES	NA	NA	11	1,650	24	1,180
PERSONAL SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BUSINESS SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, GARAGES	NA	NA	5	799	19	853
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	16	667
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES	NA	NA	10	1,750	18	641
DENTAL LABORATORIES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LEGAL SERVICES	NA	NA	6	544	6	(D)
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYING SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
HEALTH SERVICES EXCEPT HOSPITALS	NA	NA	29	3,433	NA	NA

...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE.
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA UNAVAILABLE DUE TO ERRORS IN IRS CODING.
**IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1977 AND 1982 COVERAGE ARE NOT ENTIRELY COMPARABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1983

SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP	*EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING: MARCH 12	PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000)	PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000):	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	100 OR MORE
TOTAL	3,575	13,274	60,053	481	336	123	19	3
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	31	49	357	12	9	3	0	0
MINING	(F)	(D)	(D)	4	2	0	0	2
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	97	281	1,887	32	26	5	1	0
MANUFACTURING	1,237	6,019	27,678	74	39	30	4	1
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	124	653	2,811	18	11	4	3	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	73	221	2,016	20	14	6	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	703	1,209	5,726	133	89	38	6	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	(C)	(D)	(D)	23	18	4	1	0
SERVICES	640	1,078	4,736	116	81	31	4	0
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	30	53	493	49	47	2	0	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999.
*EXCLUDES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1983, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	71,125	66,784	61,273	54,618	52,072
LOANS, NET VALUE	($1,000)	42,381	37,055	33,544	33,352	33,154
REAL ESTATE LOANS (PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)		46.7	44.1	50.7	44.5	45.7
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	" "	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	1.9
**COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS	" "	36.6	36.8	25.8	27.9	23.4
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	" "	16.4	18.7	21.5	27.3	28.7
ALL OTHER LOANS	" "	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.3
ALL OTHER ASSETS	($1,000)	28,744	29,729	27,729	21,266	18,918
TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	65,069	61,321	56,252	49,957	48,009
TOTAL DEPOSITS	($1,000)	63,671	60,021	52,753	48,975	47,060
DEMAND DEPOSITS	($1,000)	10,712	10,370	11,223	12,127	12,310
TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS	($1,000)	47,222	49,651	41,530	36,848	34,750
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	($1,000)	1,398	1,300	3,499	982	949
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	6,056	5,463	5,021	4,661	4,063

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1984

ITEM	NUMBER OF BANKS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS
MONTANA	161	63.0	72.8	69.9
LINCOLN	3	59.5	66.5	74.1

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
**EXCLUDES LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE.
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES.
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

A P P E N D I X A

Guide to Information Sources Not Listed in the Tables

- American Statistics Index (ASI) and Statistics Reference Index (SRI). Congressional Information Service, Inc., 4520 East-West Highway, Bethesda, Maryland 20814. Both are annual, with monthly supplements. The ASI is a guide to data collected by the Federal government. The SRI indexes state government and private data sources.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1985. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1984 and 1985, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1982 Economic Censuses, the 1982 Census of Governments, and the 1982 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1982. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- Economic Conditions in Montana, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Montana 59620.
  An analysis of the Montana economy in a national and international context. Contains information on key industrial sectors including agriculture, mining, manufacturing, and industries related to tourism.

- Editor and Publishers Market Guide. Editor and Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, New York 10022.
  Annual publication that presents copyrighted market survey data for states, larger counties, and larger cities.

- Montana Statistical Abstract, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Mt. 59620.
  484 page compendium of information on the Montana population, economy, and natural resources.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly), Montana Employment and Labor Force, (quarterly), and Montana Employment, Wages and Contributions (quarterly and annual). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor, Helena, Montana 59620.

- Statistical Abstract of the United States (annual). U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  A national data book and guide to sources of information.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Users' Guide. 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Part A: Text. Part B: Glossary. Part C: Index to Summary Tape Files 1 to 4. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 census data including definitions of terms, specific questions asked in the census, information products available, and service offered by the Census Bureau.

APPENDIX B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the Profile tables. Data users can find additional information in source documents listed at the bottom of of each page of the profiles. In most cases printed reports containing even more information than that provided in the Profile tables are available.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census boundaries were consolidated so comparable 1980 data for cities is not available.

Establishment: For census purposes, an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "industry classifications".

Family: Household head and one or more persons living in same household who are related to the head.

Household: All persons who occupy a housing unit when it is occupied as separate living quarters.

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Imputed Income: The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the estimated value of home consumption, and gross rental value of farm dwellings.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5 and 6.6 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product or group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed Forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: The excess of people moving into an area over those moving out. Negative net migration means more people left an area than migrated into it. See Table 1.5.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of one's usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where one lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as one's legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (a central city and surrounding closely settled territory that together have a minimum population of at least 50,000) and in smaller places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the movement of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.